

## UNIT 10

## TRAVELLING FOR WORK

### 1 Read and match

- |               |                   |
|---------------|-------------------|
| 1 ...b... buy | a a hotel room    |
| 2 .....see    | b a return ticket |
| 3 .....book   | c on time         |
| 4 .....arrive | d the scenery     |

### 2 Complete the sentences

carriage      destination      economy      meeting      return      book

- 1 The assistant told us that our .....**carriage**..... was at the front of the train.
- 2 Can we .....a seat on the second class train?
- 3 If we take the midday bus to Giza, we can .....to Cairo at 6 o'clock.
- 4 Excuse me, is Alexandria the final..... of this train?
- 5 The people who work at the shop have a .....every day before the shop opens.
- 6 Most people travel in .....class on planes.

### 3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets

- 1 The bus to Aswan **leaves** (*leave*) at ten past six this evening.
- 2 My neighbours .....(*move*) to a new house in Cairo next month.
- 3 Let's walk quickly because the shop..... (*close*) in ten minutes.
- 4 I'm hungry. I think..... (*buy*) a sandwich.
- 5 Ahmed's uncle is ill so he .....(*not go*) to work tomorrow.

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

- 1 Mayar's cousin is going to live in Cairo so she has bought a/an..... ticket.  
a single      b only      c express      d return
- 2 It's hot today, but the hotel room is cool because it has air.....  
a communication      b condensation      c conditioning      d cleaning
- 3 Do you want to catch the stopping train or the..... train?  
a express      b platform      c carriage      d going
- 4 We love to watch the beautiful.....from the train's windows.  
a tickets      b journey      c station      d scenery
- 5 We took a ..... to cross from one side of the Nile to the other.  
a train      b bicycle      c ferry      d car

### 2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of these words

get into      get off      get on      get out of

- 1 Yesterday, we .....**got on**..... the bus at school and the bus outside our house.
- 2 Imad's father .....a taxi and asked the driver to take him to the station.
- 3 Four tourists .....a car and took some photos of the statues in the park.
- 4 We usually .....the train ten minutes before it leaves.
- 5 Welcome to Cairo. Please .....the plane through the doors at the front.

### 3 Put the dialogue in the correct order

- a **Assistant:** That will be LE 30.  
b .....**Tourist:** I'd like a return, please. What time is the next train?  
c .....**Tourist:** How long does the stopping train take?  
d .....**Assistant:** Of course. It leaves from platform 1.  
e ..(1)..**Tourist:** Good morning. I'd like a ticket to Luxor, please.  
f .....**Assistant:** There's a stopping train in twenty minutes and an express train in two hours' time.  
g .....**Assistant:** Would you like a single or a return?  
h .....**Assistant:** It takes 30 minutes longer than the express train.  
i .....**Tourist:** I don't want to wait for two hours, so I'll take the stopping train. How much is that, please?  
j .....**Tourist:** Here you are. Could you tell me which platform the train leaves from?

### 1 Match the words with similar meanings

- |                  |              |
|------------------|--------------|
| 1 ...b... breeze | a very big   |
| 2 .....fantastic | b light wind |
| 3 .....huge      | c noon       |
| 4 ..... journey  | d wonderful  |

5 .....midday

e trip

## 2 Match to make sentences

1 ... c... My father thinks that

2 .....There's a problem with the train, so

3 ..... What time does the bus

4. ....We have our tickets, so

5. ....The next boat to the island

a leaves in ten minutes.

b we're going to London in August!

c it'll be cold when we go to England.

d it's going to be a slow journey.

e arrive in Luxor?

## 3 Read and correct the underlined words

1 You should break a room early in that hotel because it's usually crowded.

**book**

2 I enjoy return trains because I wake up in a different place.

3 We can't take that train! Its journey is Alexandria and we're going to Aswan.

4 The train leaves from carriage 6.

5 My father has a very important minute at work today.

6 I am going to take the single train because it's much faster than the stopping train.

## 4 Write a description of a journey you plan to go on

• Choose a form of transport.

• Describe where you plan to travel and why.

• Say what time the form of transport leaves and arrives.

• Describe what you think you will see.

Remember to use the correct form of the future.

# UNIT 11

## MAKING THE RIGHT CHOICES

### 1 Read and correct the underlined words

1 Too much smoking can cause lung and heart degrees.

**disease**

2 Don't drink too much coffee, or you'll become invited to it.

3 I had an accident to fix my leg, and now I can walk again.

4 Maysa works very hard so I'm sure she'll provide the exams.

5 Osama is coughing all the time. I think he has a problem with his legs.

### 2 Complete the sentences with might, must or should have and the correct form of the verb in brackets

1 The tourists **shouldn't have brought** (*bring*) their coats to Egypt. They won't need them in the summer!

2 Archaeologists think that the coin (*belong*) to an ancient pharaoh, but they are not sure.

3 It (*be*) winter when they took these photos. There is snow on the ground.

4 We (*catch*) the earlier train. It's much quicker than this train.

5 I think my grandfather (*visit*) England in the 1960s, but I'm not sure.

### 3 Answer the questions

1 Your brother's tennis racket is on the table. What must he have done this morning?

**He must have played tennis.**

2 Your cousin is walking in the rain wearing a T-shirt. What should he have done?

3 Firefighters are driving back from a hotel. What might have happened?

4 You see a photo of people in a city. They were wearing coats, hats and gloves. What must the weather have been like?

### 1 Answer the questions

1 Is a *cigarette* good for you or very bad for you?

**It is very bad for you.**

2 If something is *physical*, is it to do with your brain or your body?

3 If something is *psychological*, is it to do with your brain or your body?

4 If you are *rude* to someone, do you talk to them nicely or do you talk to them in a bad way?

5 Do people get *angry* if you have done something good or something bad?

### 2 Complete the sentences with words from exercise 1

1 These are very good footballers, so the reason they are losing all their games is **psychological**: they don't think they are the best.

2 It is very bad to smoke a..... in a hospital.

3 Volleyball is a very ..... game: you need to be fit to play it.

4 The little boy was very..... after his brother broke his toy.

5 You should never be..... to people. Always talk nicely.

**Mr. Bayoumy Ghreeb**

**3 Complete these sentences using an expression giving a past recommendation, explaining a choice in the past or expressing regret in the past**

1 I think / should / try / that strong coffee / lunch.

***I think you should have tried that strong coffee for lunch.***

2 I really / not want to. / not healthy.

3 You shouldn't / eat / so many cakes yesterday.

4 I really shouldn't / have / so much sugar in / tea because / bad for / teeth.

5 I think / should not / try / that cigarette / last night.

6 I / not interested, thanks.

**4 Write two or three sentences about the dangers of smoking.**

**1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of these words care help success use**

**care**

**help**

**success**

**use**

1 I try to be very **helpful** when I visit my grandparents. I clean their kitchen and sweep the floor.

2 The basketball team are very..... . They've won all their games this year.

3 This mobile phone is very..... . It can send emails and take photos.

4 Please be..... when you carry those eggs!

**2 Put the dialogue in the correct order**

a .....You shouldn't have eaten so much ice cream.

b.. **6**....You're right. I won't eat so much next time!

c.. **1**.... I think you should have played that new game on your mobile phone at the café last night.

d..... The ice cream was nice! You should have tried it!

e..... I wasn't interested thanks. But I ate a lot of ice cream!

f..... I really didn't want to eat ice cream. It's not healthy.

**3 Write a dialogue between Person A and Person B**

• Person A thinks that Person B should have tried some coffee in the restaurant last night.

• Person B did not want to try it. He / She preferred the tea with sugar.

• Person A thinks that Person B had too much sugar in his / her tea.

• Person B agrees because he / she feels ill today.

• Person A says that both of them should have had water. It is healthier.

## UNIT 12

## TRANSPORT WORKERS

**1 Choose the correct word**

1 The *manage* / *manager* is always the first to arrive in the office.

2 Our school is not a very old *build* / *building*.

3 Canada is *special* / *especially* cold in the winter.

4 *Manual* / *Office* workers often have to wear boots and a helmet.

**2 Complete the sentences**

**encouraged**

**invited**

**ordered**

**tell**

**warned**

1 At the airport, they **ordered** us to show our passports.

2 Hatem's father..... him not to swim in the dangerous river.

3 Leila's mother..... her to learn how to cook.

4 Taha's uncle..... his friends to have a glass of juice.

5 The guide .....them that it was the best museum in the city.

**3 Report these sentences using the reporting verbs from exercise 2**

1 "Don't touch the snake," Nawal said to Ola.

***Nawal warned Ola not to touch the snake.***

2 "Stand up," the teacher said to the class.

3 "Go on! You can swim across the pool!" Mazin's father said to him.

4 "The museum is next to the park," Mr El-Baz said to Omar.

5 "Would you like to read the book?" Randa said to Reem.

**1 Match the people and the places where they might work**

1 **c** baker

**a** school

2 cleaner

**b** garage

3 mechanic

**c** bakery

4 ticket inspector

**d** restaurant

5 waiter

**e** bus station

**2 Complete the sentences**

**Mr. Bayoumy Ghreeb**

- 1 We asked the waiter **to bring us some water.**
- 2 The ticket inspector warned us.....
- 3 The mechanic advised the driver.....
- 4 When we went to the bakery, the baker said.....
- 5 The manager told the cleaner.....

### 3 Complete the conversation with the correct words

**extremely                      quite                      really                      very**

Did you know that there are more than thirty cities in Europe with more than a million people? That is a lot of big cities!

**Sara:** One million is **1 quite** big, but it's not as big as some cities in Africa.

**Leila:** What do you mean?

**Sara:** Well, Cairo is **2.....** big. It has more than ten million people.

**Leila:** That's true, but some cities in Asia are **3.....** big. Tokyo has more than twenty million people!

**Sara:** The problem with big cities is that it is **4.....** difficult to travel around them. There are too many cars and not enough buses.

**Leila:** I agree. I'd like to live in a city that is quite small.

### 1 Read the following, then answer the questions

Bike catchers are people who take bikes from canals in Amsterdam, A city in Europe. There are no hills in the city, so a lot o people **cycle** to school and to work. In fact , thirty percent of the people in Amsterdam travel to work by bike. The city also has a lot of canals and sometimes the bikes fall into the water. Perhaps **this** is because there are more bikes in the city than people! In the 1960s, there were so many bikes in the canals that they began to damage the bottoms of the boats. That's when the job of bike catchers began. One bike catcher told me that they take 14,000 bikes out of the canals each year!

1 When did the job of bike catchers start?

***In the 1960s***

2 Why do so many people cycle to work in Amsterdam?

3 Do you think that bikes are expensive in Amsterdam? Why? / Why not?

4 What do you think the word **cycle** means?

a walk                      b ride a bicycle                      c travel by canal                      d drive a car

5 What does the underlined word this refer to?

a why bikes go into the canals                      b someone who puts bikes in canals  
c nobody                      d all the people in the city

### 2 Put this plan for an article into the correct order

- a ..... Paragraph 2: What they do
- b ..... Conclusion: How it compares to other jobs
- c ...1.... Title: A firefighter's job
- d ..... Paragraph 1: Where they work
- e ..... Paragraph 3: How they help people
- f ..... Introduction: Why the job is important

### 3 Write a description of an important job

- Choose a job that you like or know about.
- Plan your writing before you begin.
- Include one or two reported imperatives.

## ***PRACTICE TEST 4A***

### 1 Finish the following dialogue:

***A man is buying a ticket at a train station.***

**Man** : Good morning. **1.....**

**Assistant** : To Luxor? Of course. **2.....**?

**Man** : A return, please. I'm coming back on Tuesday.

**Assistant** : That's LE100. The next train leaves in 30 minutes.

**Man** : **3.....**?

**Assistant** : The train leaves from platform 2.

**Man** : **4.....**

### 2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

**Mr. Bayoumy Ghreeb**

1 You have just finished the hardest test that you have ever done. Your mother asks you how the test was.

2 You are taking a bus from Cairo to Alexandria. You want to know how long you will spend on the bus.

3 You wanted to go to the beach today, but your parents say that it is too windy.

### B Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following, then answer the questions:

Hi Ragab,

I am very sorry that I didn't come to your house yesterday. I'll tell you why. I left home to catch the bus at four o'clock. The bus broke down and did not arrive, so I waited for the next one, which was at half past four. The bus arrived, but before I got on the bus, an old man came out of a shop. He was carrying some heavy bags. The bus driver told me to help him with his bags. He thought that the man wanted to get on the bus. I offered to help him, but he asked me to carry the bags to his car. I carried his bags and put them in his car *boot*. I did not catch the bus at half past four. I was too late to go to your house so I didn't wait for the five o'clock bus. I was not happy when I got home, but my father told me that I was kind to help the old man.

Best wishes,

Taha

1 Why didn't Taha catch the bus at four o'clock?

2 Why do you think that the bus driver did not wait for Taha?

3 Why was Taha not happy when he went home?

4 What does the underlined word one refer to?

a Ragab's house      b Taha's house      c the next bus      d the bus at five o'clock

5 What do you think the word *boot* means?

a a space for bags in a car      b a kind of boat      c a kind of car      d a place to keep cars

### C The Reader

4 a. Match column A with column B:

#### A

1 Black Beauty

2 Ginger

3 York

4 Lady Smythe

#### B

a liked the latest fashion.

b was the horse which Lady Anne liked to ride.

c said, "If they don't tighten the reins more, I will do what they ask me."

d was much smaller than Earl Smythe's house at Earls Hall Park.

e was Earl Smythe's helper.

b. Answer the following questions:

1 In what ways was Earls Hall Park better than Birtwick Park?

2 Why did Lady Smythe use special reins to keep the horses' heads held high?

3 Why was it very difficult for the horses to pull the carriage up a hill?

4 Do you think that Ginger was right to start to kick? Why / Why not?

5 How do we know that York cared about Ginger and Black Beauty?

### D Usage and Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 Ayten told me she..... early the next day on a trip.

a is leaving      b left      c was leaving      d will leave

2 Mona looks very happy. She ..... done well in the exam.

a mustn't have      b must have      c would have      d should have

3 The teacher asked us ..... talk.

a don't      b not      c not to      d no

4 What is the ..... of the number 10 bus?

a arrival      b destination      c meeting      d stop

5 Some students work in the holidays to ..... some money.

a spend      b lose      c give      d earn

6 Egypt can be ..... hot in August.

a special      b excellent      c especially      d specialised

6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1 "Stand up, please," the teacher said to Ali. (ordered)

Mr. Bayoumy Ghreeb

2 Sami was cold last night. He wore a coat.

(must)

3 Amr's arm hurts. Perhaps he broke it.

(might)

7 Write a paragraph of seven (7) sentences on one of the following:

- some useful advice a teacher or friend has given you

- the importance of technical schools

### **PRACTICE TEST 4B**

1 Finish the following dialogue:

**Nevine and Lamia are at the ticket office of a museum.**

**Assistant** : Unfortunately, the museum is closed today.

**Lamia** : Oh no. 1.....! I didn't know that.

**Assistant** : Didn't you look at the website? It has all the times there.

**Lamia** : I'll look next time 2.....?

**Assistant**: You can come any other day, but I don't recommend Saturday.

**Lamia** : 3.....?

**Assistant** : Because it is difficult to see things since there are so many people!

**Lamia** : 4.....?

**Assistant**: Tomorrow is perfect.

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1 You visited England in the winter. It was the coldest place that you have been. A friend asks you what the weather was like.

2 You want to book a ticket for the train from Cairo to Luxor. You are coming back on Thursday.

3 You see a news report about poor people who live in Asia. You would like to be able to help them.

### **B Reading Comprehension**

3 Read the following, then answer the questions:

In the last few years, I have travelled on some of the world's longest train journeys. First, I went on the longest train journey in the world. Taking nearly a week, it goes from Moscow to the east of Russia. My mother thought that I would be bored, but I loved it. Then a friend advised me to take the train from Shanghai to Lhasa in China. It takes about two days. People warned me that the train goes incredibly high into the mountains and it can be difficult to breathe, but I had no problems. Finally, I travelled in Australia from Perth to Sydney. Taking the world's straightest railway for four days was **unforgettable**. I travelled on my own. However, I have encouraged some of my friends to come with me next time.

1 How long is the world's longest train journey?

2 Why do you think that his mother thought he would be bored?

3 What does the underlined word it refer to?

4 What do you think the word **unforgettable** means?

a easy to remember

b easy to forget

c boring

d not nice

5 This passage is about.....

a the journey from Moscow to the east of Russia

b train journeys

c the trouble with travelling

d the journey in Australia

### **C The Reader**

4 a. Match column A with column B:

**A**

**B**

1 Black Beauty

a was accused of stealing the horses' food.

2 Mr Barry

b suggested buying good food for Black Beauty for a few weeks.

3 Mr Barry's friend

c said, "If they cannot pull a carriage, we must sell them."

4 Filcher

d was a rich man who bought Black Beauty.

e was taken to a market for horses.

b. Answer the following questions:

1 What was the problem with the reins that Lady Smythe wanted the horses to wear?

2 How did Ginger and Black Beauty become hurt?

3 Do you think that Black Beauty was angry with Ginger because he was hurt? Why? / Why not?

4 What did Filcher do with Black Beauty's food?

5 Why do you think that Earl Smythe said that he might not get much money for Ginger?

### **D Usage and Writing**

5 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 The train to Damietta ..... at ten past eleven.

- |   |                  |                  |             |
|---|------------------|------------------|-------------|
| a leave   | b leaves         | c leaving        | d will      |
| 2 You..... seen Omar at school yesterday. You sat next to him!              |                  |                  |             |
| a might have  | b shouldn't have | c might not have | d must have |
| 3 I encouraged my younger brother..... hard.                                |                  |                  |             |
| a to work   | b work           | c works          | d working   |
| 4 We didn't have much money so we bought .....class tickets.                |                  |                  |             |
| a first   | b express        | c stopping       | d economy   |
| 5 It is sad that some people become..... to computer games.                 |                  |                  |             |
| a upset   | b successful     | c addicted       | d hard      |
| 6 My uncle is the ..... of a factory. He gives instructions to the workers. |                  |                  |             |
| a captain   | b manager        | c mechanic       | d secretary |

**6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:**

- |  |             |
|--|-------------|
| 1 It is not possible that you saw Mona yesterday. She is in Paris. | (can't)     |
| 2 "Look out, Ahmed! A car is coming," Nabil said.                  | (warned)    |
| 3 I tried the fish at the restaurant, but I regret it.             | (shouldn't) |

**7 Write an email of seven (7) sentences about one of the following:**

- You were planning to meet your friends an hour ago , but they haven't arrived. What do you think might, must or should have happened?
- a situation when someone tried to persuade you to do something but you refused

## UNIT 13

### AT THE OBSERVATORY

**1 Complete the sentences**

**astronomer astronomy degrees piece planets solar system shooting stars**

- 1 Earth is one of eight **planets** in our .
- 2 ..... is the study of the stars.
- 3 Hassan is very interested in space and wants to be an..... .
- 4 At night in the desert, you can sometimes see..... , but they disappear very quickly!
- 5 The Science Museum has a ..... of rock from the moon.
- 6 In Cairo, it is usually about 14 ..... in January.

**2 Read and correct the mistakes in these sentences**

- 1 Imad asked me what was my name. **Imad asked me what my name was.**
- 2 Nawal asked me that I liked looking at the stars at night.
- 3 We asked the scientist where his telescope is.
- 4 Monir asked the teacher if they are studying astronomy.
- 5 I asked Nader which book is his.

**3 Complete the following to make meaningful sentences**

- 1 The teacher asked us how.....
- 2 We asked the teacher if.....
- 3 My friend asked me where.....
- 4 The tourist asked me if.....

**1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d**

- 1 What is the biggest object in our solar system?  
a the moon      b the sun      c the earth      d the meteorite
- 2 What does the earth do every day? It .....around the sun.  
a turns      b falls      c freezes      d stops
- 3 What are the stars made of?  
a metal      b plastic      c rocks      d gas
- 4 There are eight of these moving round the sun.  
a moons      b planets      c shooting stars      d meteorites

**2 Match the words and their meanings**

- |                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| 1 ...c.... anything | a make something easy to understand            |
| 2 ..... explain     | b speaking and behaving in a nice way          |
| 3 ..... observatory | c any possible thing or event                  |
| 4 ..... polite      | d want to know why                             |
| 5 wonder            | e a building from which scientists watch space |

**3 Complete the questions**

**Could      please      think      wonder      would      like**

**Mr. Bayoumy Ghreeb**

- 1 **Could** you possibly answer some questions for me?
- 2 Could you..... explain why it is hot in summer?
- 3 I .....if you could tell me how many solar systems there are.
- 4 I .....to know if there is another planet like earth.
- 5 Do you..... the earth is changing its size?

**4 Now match the questions in exercise 3 and these answers**

- a .....Probably, but we haven't found it yet.
- b .....There are probably millions. New ones are found every year.
- c .....It is because the earth is closest to the sun at this time.
- d .....No, I don't. It will always stay the same size.
- e ...1..... Yes, of course.

**1 Read the following, then answer the questions**

A scientist visited our school today and we all asked her some questions. I asked her why the sky was blue. She said that it was because we see blue light from the sun. Mona asked her what clouds were made of. The scientist said that clouds were made of *tiny* pieces of ice and water. Leila then asked her how cold it got in the desert. She answered that it was sometimes 0°C or colder at night! Finally, Leila asked the scientist if we would grow vegetables in a lot more of the desert one day. She said that this was possible but that it would be very difficult. It was an interesting lesson and we all learned a lot of interesting facts!

- 1 What is the main idea of the passage?
- 2 Why does the sky not look blue at night?
- 3 Why do you think that it would be very difficult to grow vegetables in a lot more of the desert?
- 4 What do you think the word *tiny* means?

- |             |            |              |              |
|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| a very cold | b very big | c very heavy | d very small |
|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
- 5 What does the underlined word it refer to?
- |                     |                  |                      |                    |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| a seeing blue light | b learning facts | c growing vegetables | d asking questions |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|

**2 Rewrite these questions so that they are more polite**

- 1 Can you answer my questions?  
***Could you answer my questions, please?***
- 2 Why is the sky blue?
- 3 What are clouds made of?
- 4 How cold does it get in the desert?
- 5 Will we grow vegetables in more of the desert one day?

**3 Write interview questions**

- Think of a person that you would like to interview (a scientist, an astronomer, a famous person, a relative, etc.).
- Think of five pieces of information you would like them to give you.
- Write five polite questions.
- Write their replies (you can research the information).

## UNIT 14

## WONDERS OF THE WORLD

**1 Match the words and their meanings**

- |                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| 1 ....e.... Greece | a something that is built to remind people of an important event or person |
| 2 .....dome        | b a very hard white, black or pink rock used for building                  |
| 3 .....marble      | c a tall, thin tower   |
| 4 .....minaret     | d a person like a king who can tell people what to do                      |
| 5 .....monument    | e a country between Italy and Turkey                                       |
| 6 .....ruler       | f the top of a building that is the shape of half a ball                   |

**2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations using the present perfect passive**

- 1 Your mother asks if you have finished cleaning the kitchen. The dishes are not clean yet.
- 2 Your friend asks you when the book club will meet. The club did not decide.
- 3 A friend asks you who won the sports competition this afternoon. Your brother's school won it.

**3 Complete the sentences using the present perfect passive of the verbs in brackets**

- 1 We **have been taught** (*teach*) the present perfect in English.
- 2 What's the most expensive thing that (*buy*) at the market this week?
- 3 The students in my class (*not tell*) about the date of the exam yet.
- 4 Some buildings (*damage*) in the earthquake.

**Mr. Bayoumy Ghreeb**



5 any trees (**plant**) in the park this year?

4 Write two sentences about the changes in your school over the last five years, using the present perfect passive

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

1 Is Lake Nasser natural or is it .....

a modern                      b traditional                      c man-made                      d personal

2 Baghdad is a big city in.....

a Greece                      b Iraq                      c Egypt                      d England

3 There is a big..... where the river goes over a cliff.

a fall                      b waterfall                      c water drop                      d water cycle

4 You can usually find trees and birds at an..... in the desert.

a art gallery                      b adventure                      c oasis                      d object

2 Complete the dialogue

agree                      disagree                      exactly                      point                      think of

Dina: What do you 1 .....**think of**..... this big building in London?

Nihal: I think the building's very boring.

Dina: I'm afraid I 2..... . It's a new building for an art gallery. I like it!

Nihal: You have a 3 .....there. The modern bridge is amazing. Do you 4 .....?

Dina: That's 5 how I feel. I think that London has an exciting mix of old and new buildings.

3 Write what you would say in each of the following situations

1 You see a photo of a modern museum. Your friend says that he / she doesn't like it, but you have another opinion.

2 There's a new café in your area. You want to know what your friend thinks about it.

3 Your friend says that the test you both did was very easy. You express your opinion.

4 You tell your brother / sister that the hotel you all stayed in was very nice. You want to know if he / she thinks the same.

1 Complete the sentences

misprint                      misread                      redo                      reread

1 The teacher asked Hassan to .....**redo**..... his homework because he did not do it very well.

2 Look! It says "today's news" in the newspaper. This is a.....

3 I .....his name and thought he was called Tim instead of Tom.

4 It is a good idea to .....any books that you are studying at school to understand them better.

3 Write about a visit to a wonder of the world

• Choose one of the places in this unit, or one of the original wonders of the world.

• Describe it, using adjectives like *modern*, *traditional* or *beautiful*.

• What do you know about the history of the place? What can you see and do there?

## UNIT 15

## TECHNOLOGY

1 Look at the table and complete the sentences with the correct form of these words

verb	noun
develop	development
advertise	advertisement
arrange	arrangement
require	requirement

1 Have you read about the latest **development** in computers?

2 There is an..... in the newspaper for a new computer game.

3 It is a..... that all the manual workers wear boots.

4 It is very expensive to .....something on television.

5 The students have..... to see the teacher after the class.

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

1 We..... go to England if we had friends or family there.

a would                      b will                      c won't                      d were

2 If Hassan.....older, he could learn to drive a car.

a is                      b was                      c would be                      d had been

3 If I knew the answer to the question, you.....

a will tell                      b tell                      c won't tell                      d would tell

4 If Hala .....German, she might talk to the German tourists.

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a spoke                      b speak                      c will speak                      d had spoken

5 If he read really carefully, he..... understand the book.

a can't                      b don't                      c would                      d won't

### 3 Answer the questions

1 What could you do if you had more free time?

2 Where might you study if you could go to any university in the world?

3 What languages would you speak if you had time to learn them?

### 1 Read and correct the underlined words

1 How much did they buy the man for repairing your computer? **pay**

2 Some messages on the internet are not real. They are scans from people who want to get information from you.

3 We read about some interesting develops in science on a website.

4 A sailor went into the house in the night and took the new television.

5 The privacy sizes on social networking sites make sure that only people who you know can see information about you.

### 2 Choose the correct words to complete the dialogue

**Samia :** What are you reading, Zeinab?

**Zeinab:** I'm reading about some common internet **1** *scams / sums*.

**Samia :** Tell me **2** *more / what*.

**Zeinab:** Here's an example. A girl sends you a message on an English social networking site. She says that she wants to be your friend.

**Samia :** Really? Go **3** *on / off*.

**Zeinab:** She says that she is a student. She is the same age as you and wants to practise English with you.

**Samia :** What **4** *else / also* does the article say?

**Zeinab:** It says that the person might not be your age and might not be a student. It might be someone who wants to find information about you.

**Samia :** That's **5** *bad / broken*. What **6** *happens / speaks* after that?

**Zeinab:** You should not be their friend. You should use your **7** *privacy / private* settings so only people who you know can send you messages.

### 3 Write what you would say in each of the following situations

1 A friend tells you that his / her brother is studying computer programming. Ask for more information.

2 Your cousin said that she had a busy day yesterday. First, she went to the shops.

3 Your friend reads only the first sentence of a long text message, then stops reading.

### 1 Complete the sentences with capital letters, full stops and commas

1 some companies want to invest in online businesses

**Some companies want to invest in online businesses.**

2 many new mobile phone shops are opening in cairo

3 i never open emails if i do not recognise the person who sent them

4 last saturday i visited my cousins my grandparents and my friends who live in minya

### 2 Read the report and answer the questions

In this report, I am going to write about some *common* scams on the internet. First of all, be careful when anyone says that something is free on the internet. Why do companies do this? They usually say it is free for a few days, but to get it, they need information about your bank. When the free days have finished, you often find that you start to pay.

Another scam uses computer games. If you get these from the internet, be very careful. Often the software in the games is used to take information from your computer. To conclude this report, I think that we should all realise that there are many scams on the internet. If you are not sure about something, ask an adult.

1 What is the main idea of this report?

**It is about internet scams.**

2 Why should you be careful if something on the internet is free of charge?

3 What does the software in games try to take from your computer?

4 Who should you ask if you are not sure about something on the internet?

a a teacher                      b your parents                      c nobody                      d a or b

5 What do you think *common* means?

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- a successful                      b happening often                      c not successful                      d funny
- 6 The underlined word these refers to .
- a scams                      b computer games                      c money                      d information

### 3 Write a report about social media

- Choose a social media site that you know about.
- Write about when it started and why it is popular.
- Say why you use it and who you use it with.

Remember to use capital letters, full stops and commas.

## PRACTICE TEST 5A

### 1 Finish the following dialogue:

*Some students are asking a scientist about space.*

**Noha:** 1..... ?

**Scientist** Yes, of course. The earth turns at about 1,670 kilometres an hour.

**Ola:** 2.....

**Scientist:** No, but most of them do have moons.

**Noha:** What did you ask the scientist, Ola? 3 .....

**Maya:** There are many things that nobody knows about space. Do you agree?

**Scientist:** 4 ..... However, we are trying to learn more!

### 2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

- 1 You would like to ask a teacher when he / she started working at the school.
- 2 A friend says that he / she thinks that the last lesson was the most interesting that you have had.
- 3 A friend starts to read you an interesting news story, but then suddenly stops.

### B Reading Comprehension

#### 3 Read the following, then answer the questions:

Mars has been studied for hundreds of years. Astronomers say that it is the planet which is most like the earth. A day on Mars is nearly the same as it is on earth. It lasts for 24 hours and 39 minutes. However, a year lasts for one year and 320 days, so a year on Mars is almost twice as long as a year on earth. If you looked at Mars through a telescope, you might see a very big mountain. It is more than 20 kilometres high. That is three times as big as Everest! Scientists say that if you went to Mars, you might find water under the **surface**. However, living on Mars would not be easy. In summer, the temperature is usually minus 5° C and in winter it can be minus 82° C!

- 1 What is the main idea of this passage?
- 2 What do scientists think might be on the planet Mars that people could use?
- 3 Can you think of three reasons why it would not be possible to live on Mars?
- 4 What does the underlined word it refer to?

- a Mars                      b a day on Mars                      c a year on earth                      d a year on Mars
- 5 What do you think that the word **surface** means?
- a the sea                      b the clouds                      c the top of the ground                      d the biggest rivers

### C The Reader

#### 4 a. Match column A with column B:

##### A

- 1 Jerry Barker
- 2 Captain
- 3 Jerry's son, Harry
- 4 Black Beauty

##### B

- a always helped to look after Black Beauty and worked hard.
- b was the best owner and a kind taxi driver.
- c was the horse that went out with the taxi carriage in the morning.
- d examined Black Beauty carefully.
- e was pleased with his new owner.

#### b. Answer the following questions:

- 1 What did Black Beauty find difficult about his first few days in London?
- 2 Why did Black Beauty think that Jerry was the best owner he had had?
- 3 Why did Black Beauty feel sorry for some of the taxi drivers and their horses?
- 4 Why do you think that each of Ginger's owners paid less money for her?
- 5 Do you think that people were always happy to have Jerry as a taxi driver? Why? / Why not?

### D Usage and Writing

#### 5 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Ola asked me .....all the people in my family were tall.

- |        |        |      |           |
|--------|--------|------|-----------|
| a that | b what | c if | d weather |
|--------|--------|------|-----------|
- 2 I've cleaned the kitchen, but the bedrooms .....cleaned yet.
- |                |                |             |          |
|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------|
| a haven't been | b has not been | c have been | d wasn't |
|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------|
- 3 If we went to the beach, we..... swimming.
- |           |             |            |            |
|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|
| a will go | b have gone | c could go | d won't go |
|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|
- 4 The teacher wanted us to..... how the earth goes around the sun.
- |           |          |          |           |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| a explain | b advise | c regret | d control |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|
- 5 The canal is not natural. It is.....
- |        |            |         |            |
|--------|------------|---------|------------|
| a made | b man-made | c build | d building |
|--------|------------|---------|------------|
- 6 The shop is .....for a new assistant. Perhaps Manal can work there.
- |             |           |             |               |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|
| a investing | b writing | c arranging | d advertising |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|
- 6 Rewrite the following using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:**
- 1 "You must stop smoking!" the doctor said to Hatem. (advised)
- 2 "What is the fastest way to Capital Bank?" (I asked)
- 3 I liked the book a lot, so I decided to read it again. (reread)
- 7 Write an email of seven (7) sentences to a friend who wants to know about one of the following:**
- social networking sites
  - how your school has changed over the past few years

## **PRACTICE TEST 5B**

### **A Language Functions**

#### **1 Finish the following dialogue:**

***A basketball player is visiting a school.***

**Teacher:** Today, a famous basketball player is visiting our school. This is Captain Tarek.

**1** .....

**Captain Tarek:** Of course. What questions would the students like to ask?

**Ali:** My friends say that I will never be good at basketball because I'm not very tall. Is that right?

**Captain Tarek:** **2** ..... You don't have to be tall. When I started playing, I was one of the smallest boys in the class!

**Basel:** **3**.....?

**Captain Tarek:** I became the best basketball player in the class because I always trained very hard.

**Basel:** Do you think one day I might be as good as you?

**Captain Tarek:** **4**.....!

#### **2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:**

**1** You would like to ask a teacher to explain why it is colder in the winter than in the summer.

**2** You think that this lesson is very interesting. You want to know what your friend thinks of it.

**3** A friend tells you that he / she had an interesting morning. First, he / she went to the park. You want to know more.

### **B Reading Comprehension**

#### **3 Read the following, then answer the questions:**

A tourist has been found after spending five days in the desert. He went for a walk and must have got lost. He was **delighted** when a farmer found him.

The farmer gave him water and told him that he should have taken a phone and lots of water into the desert. Then the farmer took him to a hospital. When he got there, a doctor advised him to sleep and drink lots of water, but said that he was not hurt.

We interviewed the tourist when he got home. He asked us to thank the farmer and the doctors. He said that if he went to the desert again, he would be much more careful.

**1** What happened to the tourist when he went for a walk?

**2** Why do you think the farmer said that he should have taken a phone?

**3** What did the doctor say that the tourist should do?

**4** What do you think the word **delighted** means?

**5** What does the underlined word there refer to?

### **C The Reader**

#### **4 a. Match column A with column B:**

**A**

- 1 Polly
- 2 Ginger
- 3 Jerry
- 4 Black Beauty

**B**

- a believed that a pound wouldn't help if it made the horse tired.
- b was given food before walking for many kilometres.
- c was Jerry's wife.
- d wasn't able to run very fast after the fall.
- e was Jerry's son.

**b. Answer the following questions:**

- 1 How did Jerry describe Black Beauty to his daughter?
- 2 Why did Black Beauty stop finding it difficult to pull a taxi in London?
- 3 Why do you think that Jerry took Captain to work on Black Beauty's first morning in London?
- 4 Why did Ginger stop kicking people who weren't good to her?
- 5 How do we know that Jerry was a kind man?

**D Usage and Writing****5 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1 Ahmed asked me what .....doing yesterday at four o'clock.  
a was I                      b I was                      c am I                      d I am
- 2 Some beautiful flowers..... planted outside the school.  
a has been                      b was                      c have been                      d have
- 3 If you visited the zoo on Friday, it..... very busy.  
a is                      b might have                      c would have                      d might be
- 4 This email asks for my computer password. It must be a .....  
a score                      b skin                      c scam                      d scan
- 5 My brother broke his phone and needs someone to..... it.  
a make                      b explain                      c repair                      d report
- 6 It is hot today. It must be about forty.....  
a degrees                      b dots                      c metres                      d marks

**6 Rewrite the following using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:**

- 1 Perhaps if we see the teacher, she can help us with our homework. (might)
- 2 What's the name of the biggest city in England? (like to know)
- 3 They didn't like the colour of the house, so they decided to paint it again with a different colour. (repaint)

**7 Write a paragraph of seven (7) sentences about one of the following:**

- someone you have interviewed
- one of the ancient or modern wonders of the world

**UNIT 16****ANIMAL STORIES****1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d**

- 1 A story with a *moral* has a.....  
a message                      b sad ending                      c happy ending                      d no ending
- 2 If you feel *content*, you are.....  
a sad                      b angry                      c scared                      d happy
- 3 If you have *enough* water, you are.....  
a thirsty                      b not thirsty                      c hungry                      d not hungry
- 4 It is a good idea to ask a *wise* person for .....  
a food                      b wonders                      c money                      d advice

**2 Match to make sentences**

- 1.. **d**... Ali had already eaten, so
  - 2 ..... Mona hadn't read the book before, so
  - 3 ..... The teacher explained the past perfect because
  - 4 ..... Waleed had forgotten about the family party until
  - 5 ..... I had never tried Chinese food before
- a she bought it.
  - b he saw the invitation.
  - c I went to that restaurant.
  - d he did not go the café.
  - e we had not studied it before.

**3 Answer the questions**

- 1 What had you eaten before you had lunch yesterday?
- 2 What had you done before ten o'clock this morning?
- 3 Which schools had you been to before you started this school?
- 4 Which English book had you studied before you studied this one?

**1 Match the words and their meanings**

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- |            |   |
|------------|---|
| 1 e borrow | a very bad                                    |
| 2 terrible | b a bird that lives near water                |
| 3 greedy   | c made of gold                                |
| 4 goose    | d wanting more than you need                  |
| 5 golden   | e take something from someone, then return it |

## 2 Complete the sentences with words from exercise 1

- 1 Shaimaa did not like the film. She thought it was **terrible**.
- 2 Marwan asked to ..... Mustafa's phone so he could call his mother.
- 3 Robbers are very ..... people. They always want to steal more money.
- 4 I saw a beautiful white..... near the lake.
- 5 Khadeeja was very upset after she lost her..... necklace.

## 3 Write what you would say in each of the following situations

- 1 You are with your friend on a bus when you find a watch on the floor.
- 2 You need to borrow your friend's laptop.
- 3 You borrowed your friend's phone and you broke it.

## 4 Choose the correct word or phrase to complete the dialogues

1 **Dina:** I forgot to watch my favourite TV programme yesterday.

**Lamia:** *I can't believe it. / Oh dear.*

2 **Azza:** My oldest cousin is going to have a baby.

**Hanan:** *Really? / Oh dear!*

3 **Imad:** The Egyptian football team played Brazil and won the match.

**Medhat:** *Really? / Oh no! I can't believe it!*

4 **Rami:** I can't find my new phone.

**Randa:** *Oh no! / How wonderful!*

5 **Nader:** There was a storm yesterday and now they can't find a ship.

**Osama:** *How terrible! / How wonderful!*

## 1 Read about Captain Scott and answer the questions

Captain Scott was a famous English soldier. He loved adventure and wanted to go to the middle of Antarctica. In 1910, Scott started his trip with four other people. If **they** got there, they would be the first people to walk to the middle of Antarctica. It was a long and difficult walk, but in January 1911, they finally arrived. However, Scott found that he was not the first person to walk there. A man called Roald Amundsen and his team had arrived one month earlier.

What did Captain Scott do that was different to Roald Amundsen?

Captain Scott did not have the modern equipment that Roald Amundsen had and he did not know how to travel in the snow as well as Roald Amundsen.

1 Why did Captain Scott want to go to Antarctica?

**Because he wanted an adventure.**

2 What did Captain Scott discover when he arrived in 1911?

3 How do you think Captain Scott felt when he made this discovery? Say why.

4 Who does the underlined word **they** refer to?

5 The moral of this story is .....

a You will not be successful unless you go faster than other people.

b Always plan very carefully before you do something.

c Don't work too hard because it might all be for nothing.

d Adventures are useful.

## 2 Write your own story with a moral

- You can make up a story or write a news story like the one above. Use this as a model.
- Think about the message of the story and write the moral at the end.

# UNIT 17

## ANIMAL LIFE IN THE PAST

### 1 Match to make sentences

- |  |                                  |
|--|----------------------------------|
| 1 ..g...Dinosaurs are animals          | a they passed.                   |
| 2 .....A meteorite is a rock           | b it is not warm.                |
| 3 .....If something probably happened, | c you will not see it again.     |
| 4 .....Dust is something               | d you think it happened, but you |
| 5 .....If a volcano erupted,           | e which comes from space.        |
| 6 .....When an animal dies out,        | f you would see smoke and fi re. |

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7 .....If water is cool,

g which have died out.

8 .....If Aya and Dina both got 95 percent in the exam, are not sure.

h which comes from volcanoes.

## 2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets to make third conditional sentences

1 If Mona **had remembered** (*remember*) to bring her phone, she would **have called** (*call*) you.

2 If Ali ..... (*read*) the book, he would ..... (*know*) what happened at the end.

3 Sami wouldn't ..... (*play*) basketball if he ..... (*forget*) to bring the ball.

4 If I ..... (*not see*) that camera in the shop, we wouldn't ..... (*buy*) it.

5 If Mr Al-Baz ..... (*catch*) the plane this morning, he would ..... (*be*) in Paris by now.

## 3 Answer the questions

1 What would you have worn if it had rained yesterday?

2 If your mother had been ill at the weekend, what would you have done?

3 What would you have said to the teacher if you had forgotten to bring in your homework yesterday?

## 1 Answer the questions

1 How many animals can you name that live in Egypt?

2 Which of the quiz questions in the Student's Book page 44 surprised you most? Why?

## 2 Complete the sentences

die out

farming

huts

Stone Age

cave

1 The ....**Stone Age**..... was about 8,000 years ago.

2 .....is important because it gives us food to eat.

3 We need to protect many of our animals if we do not want them..... to .

4 Yassin stopped and rested in a..... when he was climbing the mountain.

5 The fishermen keep their equipment in small wooden..... on the beach.

## 3 Choose the correct words to complete the dialogue

**Soha:** I'm reading a book about the Ice Age. This was a time when it was very cold and a lot of the earth was ice.

**Nevine:** When was the last big Ice Age?

**Soha:** The last big Ice Age ended 1 *about* / *in* 11,000 years ago. The earth became warmer 2 *almost* / *first* 10,000 years ago. That is when most of the ice melted. In 3 *round* / *around* 1850, a scientist called Louis Aggasiz was the first person to study the Ice Age carefully.

**Nevine:** Did people live in the Ice Age?

**Soha:** I think that people lived in the Ice Age from 4 *at* / *maybe* 15,000 years ago.

## 4 Write what you would say in each of the following situations

1 A friend asks you when the first car was made.

2 Your cousin asks you when your school was built.

3 Your teacher asks you for the age of the oldest part of Cairo. This was built around 1000 CE.

## 1 Complete the sentences

**begin beginning build building cause**

1 What was the **cause** of the accident outside the museum?

2 The of the book was boring, but the end was very exciting!

3 How long did it take for them to the Qasr al-Nil Bridge?

4 Tomorrow's lesson will at half past ten.

5 This hotel is the tallest in the city.

## 2 Work in pairs. Can you answer these quiz questions about an animal from the past?

1 What was the pterosaur like?

a a large bird

b a large insect

c a large snake

d a small bird

2 About how many years ago did it live?

a one million

b ten million

c eighty million

d one hundred million

3 What wouldn't it have been able to do if it hadn't had a long neck?

a drink water

b catch fish

c climb trees

d fly

4 Where have people found fossils of the pterosaur?

a Europe and Africa

b Asia

c America

d Australia

## 3 Listen and check your answers

## 4 Write the answers to the quiz questions

• Check your answers to exercise 2. Use the correct answers to write a text about the pterosaur.

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- Include an opening paragraph, one or two paragraphs with more information and a conclusion.
- Include an example of the third conditional if possible.

## UNIT 18

## SEA LIFE

### 1 Complete the sentences

anywhere coral dolphins stingray rough

- 1 Have you been .....**anywhere**..... as interesting as Alexandria?
- 2 Don't go diving when the sea is.....
- 3 .....is a group of animals that live together in large groups.
- 4 A..... is a big, fl at fi sh that lives at the bottom of the sea.
- 5 .....are very intelligent. They often jump out of the water in front of our boat.

### 2 Answer the questions

- 1 Can you name three kinds of plant life? **spinach, tree, papyrus**
- 2 Can you name three kinds of sea life?
- 3 Can you name two kinds of bird life?
- 4 Can you name two different seas?

### 3 Match to make sentences

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 .... <b>d</b> .... If we use a telescope tonight, | <b>a</b> we can go swimming.                   |
| 2 ..... If they went to London,                     | <b>b</b> the boat might not leave Port Said.   |
| 3 ..... If the weather is good today,               | <b>c</b> he couldn't take the science test.    |
| 4 ..... If the sea is very rough,                   | <b>d</b> we might see a planet.                |
| 5 ..... If Hassan was ill,                          | <b>e</b> they could practise speaking English. |

### 4 Choose the correct words

- 1 If we revise for the test, we *might* / *will* get 100 percent.
- 2 If they went to Alexandria in May, it *won't* / *might not* be very warm.
- 3 If Hala was very good at English, she *might be able* / *might* to get a job in London.
- 4 If Mr El-Baz missed the bus, he *couldn't* / *might* arrive in Luxor until tomorrow.
- 5 If they visited the farm, they could see / *to see* lots of lambs.

### 2 Complete the sentences

diver excitement instructor relief wreck

- 1 The .....**diver**..... said that he saw some beautiful coral under the sea.
- 2 The best place to see fish is in the old..... of a boat near the island.
- 3 There was a lot of..... when the tourists saw some dolphins following the boat.
- 4 Don't worry if you haven't swum before. The..... will show you what to do.
- 5 It was a..... to hear that nobody was hurt in the accident.

### 3 Complete the dialogue

**Tour guide:** We are going to visit the desert today.

**Tourist:** Great! 1 desert. / love / I / the

**I love the desert.**

**Tour guide:** I hope that we will see some beautiful birds.

**Tourist:** 2 forward / that. / to / looking / I'm

**Tour guide:** There are also lots of snakes in the desert, but not many of them are dangerous.

**Tourist:** 3 goodness / for / Thank / that!

**Tour guide:** Remember, too, that it is very hot the desert. However, there are a few clouds today.

**Tourist:** 4 relief. / a / What

**Tour guide:** So, shall we go now?

**Tourist:** Yes, please! 5 wait! / can't / I

### 1 Match the words and the abbreviations

- |          |                      |
|----------|----------------------|
| 1 c a.m. | a kilometres an hour |
| 2 p.m.   | b television         |
| 3 km/h   | c in the morning     |
| 4 TV     | d centimetre         |



5 cm

e in the afternoon

## 2 Make notes for these sentences

1 Our English lesson is at 11 o'clock tomorrow morning.

**English – 11 a.m. tomorrow**

2 Your favourite television programme is on at 6 o'clock this evening.

3 That book is 25 centimetres wide.

4 Shall we go to the park or the beach this weekend?

## 3 Write these notes in full sentences

- sharks = dangerous animals?
  - first lived: 400 million years ago
  - no bones in body
  - up to 14m long
  - very few eat people
  - 500 different kinds
  - probably can't see colours
- Write two paragraphs.
  - Write full sentences and do not use abbreviations.

## PRACTICE TEST 6A

### 1 Finish the following dialogue:

**Amal and Lamia are talking about a man's journey along the Nile.**

**Amal:** In the news, it says that a man has walked all the way along the Nile.

**Lamia:** Yes, I heard about this. It's unusual! 1 .....

**Amal:** He did it because he wanted to see if it was possible.

**Lamia:** I heard that at the beginning of the journey, he was very ill, but

2.....

**Amal:** That's good. 3 .....

**Lamia:** Yes, he said he would. It will probably be a very interesting journal to read.

**Amal:** 4.....

## 2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

- 1 Your friend asks you when your father was born. You aren't sure, but you give an answer.
- 2 You hear that a tourist was lost in the desert, but that he has just been found.
- 3 You hear that scientists have found a new medicine which will help many people.

## B Reading Comprehension

### 3 Read the following, then answer the questions:

If you go to some places in Asia, you might see some amazing snakes which can fly! Scientists have asked why they do this. The answer is that it is easier for the snakes to travel this way because they live in an area full of tall trees. If they didn't fly, they would have to go down one tree and then climb up the next one. It is much easier and quicker for them to jump from one tree and fly to the next. The snakes can fly about 24 metres at ten metres a second. How do they do this? Scientists now know that the snakes put their bodies in the shape of an S and move very slowly. If the scientists hadn't used digital cameras to film them **in slow motion**, we might never have known this.

1 What is unusual about some of the snakes in Asia?

2 Why don't the snakes climb down one tree and climb up the next?

3 Why do you think that the scientists studied the snakes?

4 The expression **in slow motion** means watching something .

a more slowly than usual      b faster than usual      c very carefully      d in a laboratory

5 What does the underlined word this refer to?

a why snakes fly      b where snakes live      c what snakes eat      d how snakes fly

## C The Reader

### 4 a. Match column A with column B:

A

B

1 The doctor

a had easier work in the end.

2 Skinner

b took Black Beauty to a large field to give him good food.

**Mr. Bayoumy Ghreeb**

- 3 Mr Thoroughgood                      c had no problems all his life.  
 4 Black Beauty                            d was also a taxi driver.  
    e told Jerry that he should stop driving a taxi.

**b. Answer the following questions:**

- 1 Why were holidays not always an easy time for taxi drivers?
- 2 What happened to Jerry when he had to wait outside the house of a rich man?
- 3 Why did Polly write to Mrs Fowler?
- 4 Why do you think that Skinner told the girl not to worry after she said that Black Beauty looked too weak to carry their bags?
- 5 Why do you think that Black Beauty was sold at the part of the market where the horses were old or ill-looking?

**D Usage and Writing**

**5 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1 If Osama had got the job at the bank, he..... travelled a lot.  
 a will have                      b would                                      c had                                      d would have
- 2 If we see Ali, we ..... ask him to phone you.  
 a would                              b would have                              c will                                      d do
- 3 The river was very dry because it ..... for two months.  
 a doesn't rain                      b rained                                      c had not rained                      d has not rained
- 4 Don't be .....! You have already eaten a big ice cream.  
 a honest                              b greedy                                      c hardworking                      d kind
- 5 The ..... came from space and landed in the sea.  
 a mountain                              b minaret                                      c meteorite                              d monument
- 6 The ..... showed us how to dive under water.  
 a hero                                      b interviewer                                      c instructor                                      d inventor

**6 Rewrite the following using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:**

- 1 I'm not sure where Tarek is. Perhaps he's in the park. (might)
- 2 Do you have as much water as you need? (enough)
- 3 I didn't recognise your cousin so I didn't say hello. (if)

**7 Write an email of seven (7) sentences to a friend about one of the following:**

- a visit to the Red Sea
- an animal that you like

***PRACTICE TEST 6B***

**1 Finish the following dialogue:**

***Fawzy and Mazin are speaking about a dangerous hobby.***

**Fawzy:** Look at this photograph in the magazine: A man is standing on top of a very tall building.

**Mazin:** Really? 1..... ?

**Fawzy:** The magazine says it's his hobby.

**Mazin:** 2.....

**Fawzy:** I couldn't agree with you more. The police should stop him.

**Mazin:** 3..... ?

**Fawzy:** It also says that the police arrested him.

**Mazin:** 4.....

**2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:**

- 1 Your parents say that they are taking you to the beach tomorrow.
- 2 You see people leaving rubbish on a beach.
- 3 A friend tells you that you have won a prize.

**B Reading Comprehension**

**3 Read the following, then answer the questions:**

***Mr. Bayoumy Ghreeb***

Hi Osama,

You told me to ask my father what problems he had had in his life. He said that when he was 20, he had an accident in the desert when he had driven all night. When he was 24, someone took all his money when he travelled to London. If he hadn't travelled to Brazil when he was 30, he wouldn't have been **bitten** by a snake and spent a day in hospital! So I asked him if he wished he hadn't done **these things**.

"No, I don't regret anything!" he said. "Remember that it is not what you do that you regret, but what you don't do." I will remember that advice. Tell me what your father says!

Best wishes,

Karim

1 Where did Karim's father have an accident?

2 Did many good or many bad things happen to his father?

3 Do you agree with his father's advice? Why? / Why not?

4 What do you think the word **bitten** means?

a cut into by teeth      b followed      c frightened      d hit

5 What do the underlined words these things refer to?

a his travelling      b boring events      c different places      d hospitals

### C The Reader

4 a Match column A with column B:

A

B

- |                |   |
|----------------|---|
| 1 Jerry        | a stopped working because the vet said he broke his leg.                        |
| 2 Black Beauty | b did not give Black Beauty enough to eat.                                      |
| 3 Joe Green    | c recognised Black Beauty from his white foot and white star.                   |
| 4 Skinner      | d became healthy again after Mr Thoroughgood and his grandson looked after him. |
|                | e moved to a cottage with his family so that he could work for Mrs Fowler.      |

b Answer the following questions:

- 1 Why do you think that Jerry became ill?
- 2 Why do you think that Black Beauty was worried when Jerry found work with Mrs Fowler?
- 3 Who was Skinner and why was he a bad owner?
- 4 What happened when Black Beauty tried to pull the carriage up a hill?
- 5 Why didn't Black Beauty recognise Joe Green at first?

### D Usage and Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 If Leila had more free time, she ..... read more books in English.

a would      b would have      c will      d must

2 If I ..... that he was famous, I would have taken a photograph of him.

a knew      b know      c had known      d was knowing

3 What ..... before you played tennis?

a you eat      b you ate      c you had eaten      d had you eaten

4 How many eggs do the farmer's chickens..... each day?

a lie      b give      c lay      d put

5 People have used ..... to make cups for hundreds of years.

a stone      b clay      c straw      d sticks

6 This book is..... . I don't want to read it any more.

a special      b excellent      c terrible      d greedy

6 Rewrite the following using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1 If I see Sayed, perhaps I'll ask him to help me with my homework. (might)

2 I can't wait to go to the museum tomorrow. (look forward)

Mr. Bayoumy Ghreeb

**3** I was ill, so I didn't go to work.

(If)

**7 Write a paragraph of seven (7) sentences about one of the following:**

- animals that lived in the past
- a story with a moral